



# A NEW PACT ON MIGRATION AND ASYLUM

## STATE OF PLAY

APRIL 2023



- 2016
  - Revised EU Blue Card to Attract Non-EU Highly-Skilled Workers
  - Regulation establishing a Union Resettlement Framework
  - Revised Reception Conditions Directive, Qualification Regulation
- 2018
  - Return directive
- September 2020
  - Asylum and Migration Management Regulation
  - Screening procedure at the external border
  - A new Asylum Procedures Regulation
  - Revised EURODAC database
  - Migration Preparedness and Crisis Blueprint
  - Regulation to address situations of crisis and force majeure
  - Recommendation on cooperation on search and rescue
  - Guidance on non-criminalisation of search and rescue
- November 2020
  - Action Plan on Integration and Inclusion 2021-2027
- March 2021
  - European Contact Group on Search and Rescue
- April 2021
  - EU Strategy on combatting trafficking in human beings
  - EU Strategy on voluntary return and reintegration
- May 2021
  - A new Strategy on Schengen
- June 2021
  - Launch of the Talent Partnership concept
- September 2021
  - A renewed EU Action Plan against migrant smuggling 2021-2025
- October 2021
  - Frontex appoints a Deputy Executive Director for Return
- December 2021
  - Revision of the Schengen Borders Code
  - Regulation addressing the instrumentalisation of people
- January 2022
  - The EU Agency for Asylum replaces the EU Asylum Support Office
- March 2022
  - Triggering of the Temporary Protection Directive
  - A new EU Return Coordinator appointed
  - Skills and Talent package
- June 2022
  - Voluntary Solidarity Mechanism
- November 2022
  - EU Action Plan on the Central Mediterranean Route
- December 2022
  - EU Action Plan on the Western Balkan Route
  - A revision of the Anti-trafficking directive
- January 2023
  - Labour migration platform launched
  - Operational Strategy for more effective returns
- March 2023
  - Recommendation for mutual recognition of return decisions

Key:

- Adopted
- Ready to be adopted
- Not yet adopted

# State of Play of the EU legislative proposals

PROPOSAL	PROGRESS
<b>Asylum and Migration Management</b> <i>To create a fairer, more efficient and more sustainable system for allocating asylum applications among Member States.</i>	The European Parliament adopted a negotiating mandate in April 2023. Work is ongoing in the Council to adopt its negotiating mandate.
<b>Screening</b> <i>To introduce a new health, identity and security check at all EU external borders.</i>	Trilogues between the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission will start by the end of April.
<b>Asylum Procedures</b> <i>To reduce differences in recognition rates, discourage secondary movements and ensure introduce a new border procedure.</i>	Trilogues between the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission are ongoing.
<b>Eurodac</b> <i>To adapt and reinforce the Eurodac fingerprint database to facilitate returns and help tackle irregular migration.</i>	Trilogues between the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission are ongoing.
<b>EU Asylum Agency</b> <i>To establish a fully-fledged European Union Agency for Asylum.</i>	Adopted.
<b>Qualification</b> <i>To harmonise protection standards in the EU and put an end to secondary movements and asylum shopping.</i>	Political agreement reached. Ready to be adopted.
<b>Reception Conditions</b> <i>To harmonise reception conditions throughout the EU.</i>	Political agreement reached. Ready to be adopted.
<b>Resettlement Framework</b> <i>To align how EU Member States resettle recognised refugees from outside EU territory, such as those in refugee camps.</i>	Political agreement reached. Ready to be adopted.
<b>Blue Card Directive</b> <i>To assist employers in recruiting from outside the EU by making the process easier and more accessible.</i>	Adopted.
<b>Return</b> <i>To streamline return procedures and closes gaps by linking the issuance of a negative asylum decision with a return order.</i>	The Council adopted a negotiating mandate in June 2019. Work is ongoing in the European Parliament to adopt its negotiating mandate.
<b>Crisis and Force Majeure</b> <i>To set out the exceptional measures that can and should be taken to deal with crisis situations to allow Member States to act quickly and decisively.</i>	The European Parliament adopted a negotiating mandate in April 2023. Work is ongoing in the Council to adopt its negotiating mandate.
<b>Instrumentalisation</b> <i>To provide a set of temporary and exceptional measures to equip Member States with the means needed to respond to the extraordinary circumstances of migrants being used for political purposes.</i>	Each institution is working to adopt their negotiating mandate.
<b>Long-Term Residents</b> <i>To make it easier to acquire the EU long-term residence status by simplifying the admission conditions.</i>	The European Parliament adopted a negotiating mandate in April 2023. Work is ongoing in the Council to adopt its negotiating mandate.
<b>Single Permit</b> <i>To make the process of obtaining a single permit quicker and easier for applicants and employers.</i>	The European Parliament adopted a negotiating mandate in April 2023. Work is ongoing in the Council to adopt its negotiating mandate.

Key: ● Adopted ● Ready to be adopted ● Not yet adopted